

# O.P.JINDAL SCHOOL SAVITRI NAGAR

Class: IX

Worksheet (2020-21)

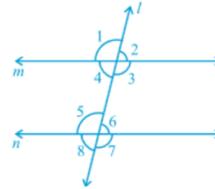
Subject: Maths

## Topic: Lines and Angles

### Parallel Lines and a Transversal

If a line passes through two distinct lines and intersects them at distant points then this line is called **Transversal Line**.

Here line “l” is transversal of line m and n.



**Exterior Angles** -  $\angle 1$ ,  $\angle 2$ ,  $\angle 7$  and  $\angle 8$

**Interior Angles** -  $\angle 3$ ,  $\angle 4$ ,  $\angle 5$  and  $\angle 6$

Pairs of angles formed when a transversal intersects two lines-

#### 1. Corresponding Angles:

$\angle 1$  and  $\angle 5$                        $\angle 2$  and  $\angle 6$                        $\angle 4$  and  $\angle 8$                        $\angle 3$  and  $\angle 7$

#### 2. Alternate Interior Angles:

$\angle 4$  and  $\angle 6$                        $\angle 3$  and  $\angle 5$

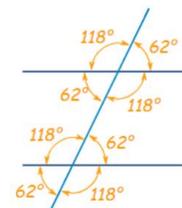
#### 3. Alternate Exterior Angles:

$\angle 1$  and  $\angle 7$                        $\angle 2$  and  $\angle 8$

#### 4. Interior Angles on the same side of the transversal:

$\angle 4$  and  $\angle 5$                        $\angle 3$  and  $\angle 6$

### Transversal Axioms



#### 1. If a transversal intersects two parallel lines, then

- Each pair of corresponding angles will be equal.
- Each pair of alternate interior angles will be equal.
- Each pair of interior angles on the same side of the transversal will be supplementary.

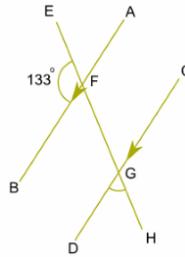
#### 2. If a transversal intersects two lines in such a way that

- Corresponding angles are equal then these two lines will be parallel to each other.
- Alternate interior angles are equal then the two lines will be parallel.

- Interior angles on the same side of the transversal are supplementary then the two lines will be parallel.

**Example**

Find  $\angle DGH$ .



**Solution**

Here,  $AB \parallel CD$  and  $EH$  is transversal.

$$\angle EFB + \angle BFG = 180^\circ \text{ (Linear pair)}$$

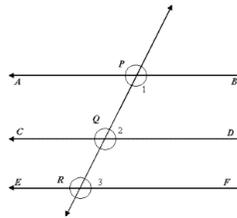
$$\angle BFG = 180^\circ - 133^\circ$$

$$\angle BFG = 47^\circ$$

$$\angle BFG = \angle DGH \text{ (Corresponding Angles)}$$

$$\angle DGH = 47^\circ$$

**Lines Parallel to the Same Line**



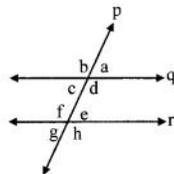
If two lines are parallel with a common line then these two lines will also be parallel to each other.

As in the above figure if  $AB \parallel CD$  and  $EF \parallel CD$  then  $AB \parallel EF$ .

**Assignment**

Q1. A transversal intersects two parallel lines. Prove that the bisectors of any pair of corresponding angles so formed are parallel.

Q2. In the given figure, if line  $q \parallel$  line  $r$ , line  $p$  is their transversal and if  $a = 80^\circ$ , find the values of  $f$  and  $g$ .



NOTE: This worksheet is prepared from home.